

# Oxygen-deficient solar power generation without soil

Can air pollution and dust reduce photovoltaic electricity generation?

Air pollution and dust can reduce photovoltaic electricity generation. This study shows that, without cleaning and with precipitation-only removal, particulate matter can reduce photovoltaic generation in polluted and desert regions by more than 50%, with soiling being the major cause of reduction.

Does singlet oxygen oxidize soil?

Singlet oxygen ( $1\text{O}_2$ ) also has been identified [18,19] and may oxidize soil organics via intermediate oxidant products but is not adsorbed on mineral surfaces because it is uncharged.

Are air pollution and dust affecting solar power generation?

Nature Sustainability 3,720-727 (2020) Cite this article Air pollution and dust prevail over many regions that have rapid growth of solar photovoltaic (PV) electricity generation, potentially reducing PV generation.

Can cleaning solar panels reduce photovoltaic electricity generation?

Our findings highlight the benefit of cleaning panels in heavily polluted regions with low precipitation and the potential to increase PV generation through air-quality improvements. Air pollution and dust can reduce photovoltaic electricity generation.

Does soiling reduce PV generation in heavily polluted and desert regions?

Our results reveal that, with no cleaning and precipitation-only removal, PV generation in heavily polluted and desert regions is reduced by more than 50% by PM, with soiling accounting for more than two-thirds of the total reduction.

How does soiling affect solar panels?

In addition, soiling of solar panels, caused by the accumulation of dust and dirt on the panel surface, limits the penetration of insolation to PV cells, and thus reduces the efficiency of electricity generation [12, 13, 14].

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The oxygen-deficient material has the intrinsic property of splitting water. It produces electricity by utilising the dissociated  $\text{H}^+$  /  $\text{OH}^-$  ions on the oxygen-deficient surface of ...

Using density functional theory (DFT), the density of states of  $\text{NH}_4\text{V}_3\text{O}_8$  (NVO) was analyzed pre- and post-oxygen defect (Od) formation. The findings revealed a reduced bandgap in NVO after Od introduction, ...

Oxygen is a vital for an aerobic form of life. However, its presence in the cellular environment also causes

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oxidative stress to the cellular components and metabolic activities (Alscher et al. ...

An optimum balance between air, water and nutrients in the soil has been defined as that leading to a "fertile triangle" (Wolf 1999). The optimal balance of the three components ...

to operate the processes involved in the production of oxygen. There is an inherent advantage in overall system efficiency and compact system design by providing direct thermal heating as ...

Here, we present oxygen-deficient black  $ZrO_{2-x}$  as a new material for sunlight absorption with a low band gap around  $\sim 1.5$  eV, via a controlled magnesiothermic reduction in ...

Au nanoparticles can further enhance the full solar absorption of oxygen-deficient  $TiO_2$ . The highest temperature can be arrived at  $91 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  for 100 ppm 5% Au/ $TiO_{2-x}$ ,  $26.6 \text{ }^\circ\text{C}$  ...

Oxygen deficiency is an environmental challenge which affects plant growth, the development and distribution in land and aquatic ecosystems, as well as crop yield losses worldwide. The capacity to exist in the conditions ...

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